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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
09/529,873	07/27/2000	ANDREW BRUCE HOLMES	C1043/7023	3741

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EXAMINER

TRUONG, DUC

ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
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1711

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DATE MAILED: 08/05/2002

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Office Action Summary

Application No.

09/529,873

Applicant(s)

HOLMES ET AL.

Examiner

Duc Truong

Art Unit

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-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE ____ MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133).
- Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☐ Responsive to communication(s) filed on ____.
- 2a) ☐ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-7,9,11-24,30 and 31 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) ____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) ____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-7,9,11,12,14-24,30 and 31 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☒ Claim(s) 31 is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) ____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on ____ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
- 11) ☐ The proposed drawing correction filed on ____ is: a) ☐ approved b) ☐ disapproved by the Examiner.
If approved, corrected drawings are required in reply to this Office action.
- 12) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 119 and 120

- 13) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. ____.
3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).
* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.
- 14) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(e) (to a provisional application).
a) ☐ The translation of the foreign language provisional application has been received.
- 15) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 120 and/or 121.

Attachment(s)

- 1) ☐ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
- 2) ☐ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
- 3) ☐ Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449) Paper No(s) ____.
- 4) ☐ Interview Summary (PTO-413) Paper No(s). ____.
- 5) ☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)
- 6) ☐ Other: _____

DETAILED ACTION

The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

Claims 1-7, 9, 11-12, 14-24, 30 and 31 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Antoniadis or Wan or Hsieh.

Antoniadis discloses the chloride polymer of DP-PPV prepared from the polymerization of 1,4-bis(chloromethyl)-2,3-diphenyl benzene in the presence of a base such as t-BuOK wherein the phenyl monomer has adjacent substituents on the phenyl residue and are in the 2-position and the 3-position of the phenylene residue, and having the electroluminescent characteristic (see Figure 2)

Wan discloses the polymerization of 1,4-bis(chloromethyl)-2,3-diphenyl benzene in the presence of a base such as t-butoxide to give the chlorine polymer of DP-PPV (See Abstract and in Scheme 1) having photoluminescent and electroluminescent characteristics.

Hsieh discloses the polymerization of 1,4-bis(chloromethyl)-2,3-diphenyl benzene in the presence of t-BuOK to form poly(2,3-diphenyl-p-phenylene vinylene) (see col. 33, Example 6) having the electroluminescent characteristic.

The disclosure of the references differ from the instant claims in that they do not disclose the broad teachings of the claimed formulas causing the blue shift in the photoluminescence and/or electroluminescence of the compounds.

However, the references do disclose specific formulas of the compound, having the claimed adjacent substituents and the claimed characteristics. Further, the references do disclose the required reactants and steps of the process in claim 14.

Therefore, it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art to select the reactants and the conditions from the references within the limitations of the instant claims since they have been shown to be effective in a similar system and thus would have been expected to provide adequate results. There is no showing of unexpected results derived from said selections.

Applicant's arguments are based on the claimed soluble characteristic based on molar ratios of the reactants. Said arguments have been fully considered but they are not persuasive since the instant claims do not disclose any molar ratios at all.

Applicant's arguments are also based on the claimed steps of the processes. They are not persuasive since they are not commensurate in scope with the claims.

The requirements for the claimed method 14 is polymerizing a bis(halomethyl) substituted phenyl monomer in the presence of a base to form a poly(arylene vinylene) wherein the phenyl monomer has adjacent substituents on the phenyl residue.

The references clearly disclose these, as stated above.

Claim 13 is objected to as being dependent upon a rejected base claim, but would be allowable if rewritten in independent form including all of the limitations of the base claim and any intervening claims.

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Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Duc Truong whose telephone number is 703-308-2437. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday-Friday.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, James Seidleck can be reached on 703-308-2462. The fax phone numbers for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned are 703-872-9791 for regular communications and 703-872-9311 for After Final communications.

Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application or proceeding should be directed to the receptionist whose telephone number is 703-308-0661.

DT
July 31, 2002



DUCTRUONG
PRIMARY EXAMINER